

2021 South Dakota Legislature

House Bill 1075

HOUSE JUDICIARY ENGROSSED

Introduced by: **Representative** Aylward

1 An Act to limit directives and incentives for extreme risk protection orders and to 2 provide a penalty.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

| 5 | 27A-1-20. Extreme risk protection order prohibitedPenalty. |
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| 6 | Any federal statute, federal regulation, or executive order of the President of the |
| 7 | United States, and any order of a federal or state court is null, void, and unenforceable in |
| 8 | this state if the purpose or intent is to impose or enforce, against a resident of this state, |
| 9 | an extreme risk protection order, including such an ex parte order, under which the |
| 10 | resident, in order to reduce the risk of physical harm to himself, herself, or another, is: |
| 11 | (1) Required to surrender any firearms or ammunition in his or her possession; or |
| 12 | (2) Prohibited from owning or possessing a firearm or ammunition. |
| 13 | No state agency, political subdivision, or any elected or appointed official or |
| 14 | employee of this state or of a political subdivision may directly or indirectly impose upon |
| 15 | or enforce an extreme risk protection order, as described in this section, including such |
| 16 | an ex parte order, against a resident of this state. |
| 17 | No state agency, political subdivision, or any elected or appointed official or |
| 18 | employee of this state or of a political subdivision may accept any federal funds that are |
| 19 | directly or indirectly conditioned on the creation, imposition, or enforcement of an extreme |
| 20 | risk protection order, as described in this section, including such an ex parte order. |
| 21 | Any violation of this section is deemed to be an infringement upon rights protected |
| 22 | by the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of South Dakota. Any |
| 23 | violation of this section constitutes a Class 6 felony. |
| 24 | Nothing in this section affects the issuance of a protection order under chapter 22- |
| 25 | 19A, in cases of stalking, physical injury as a result of an assault, or crimes of violence, |
| 26 | or under chapter 25-10, in cases of domestic abuse. |